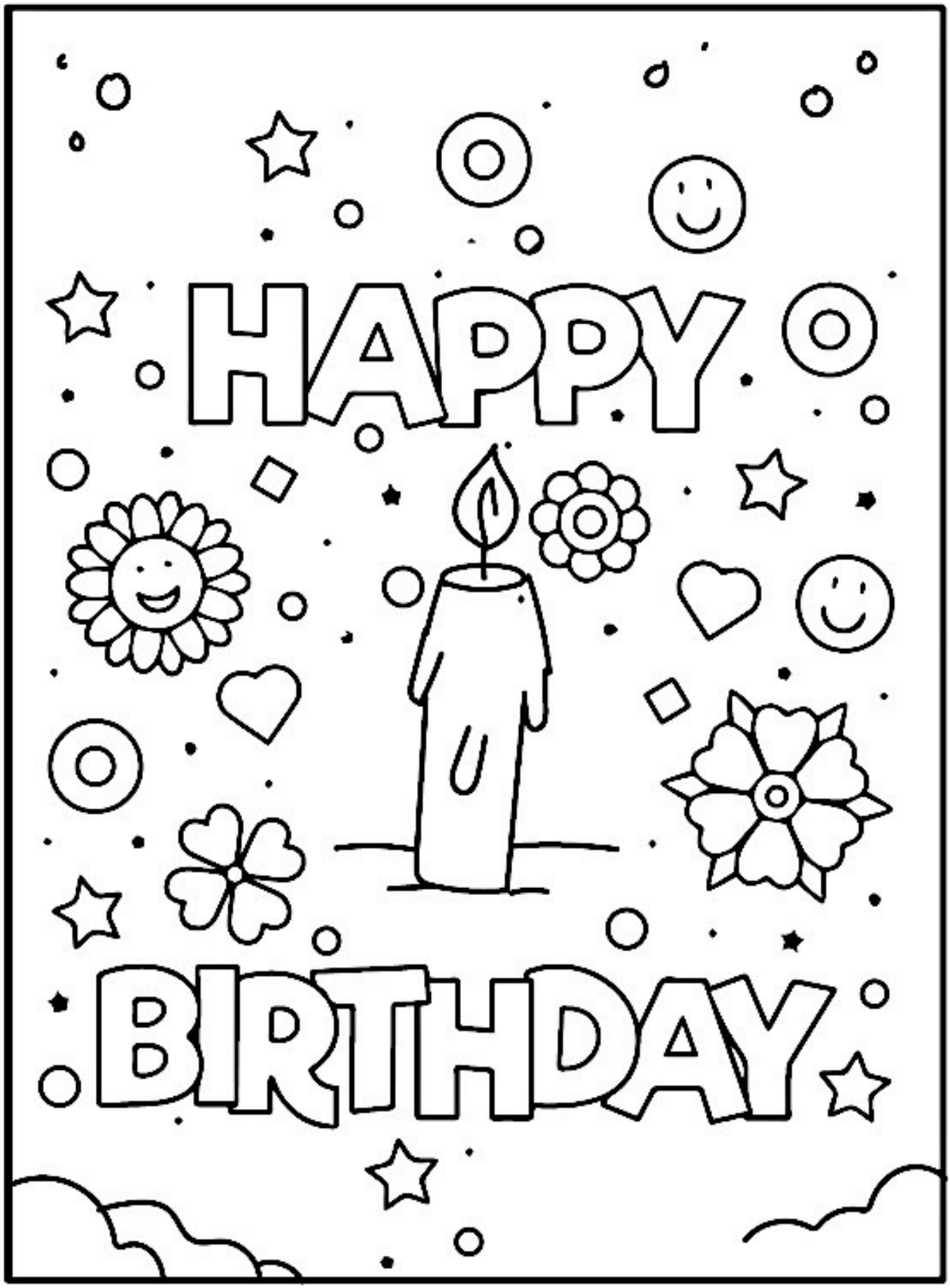

HAPPY
BIRTHDAY