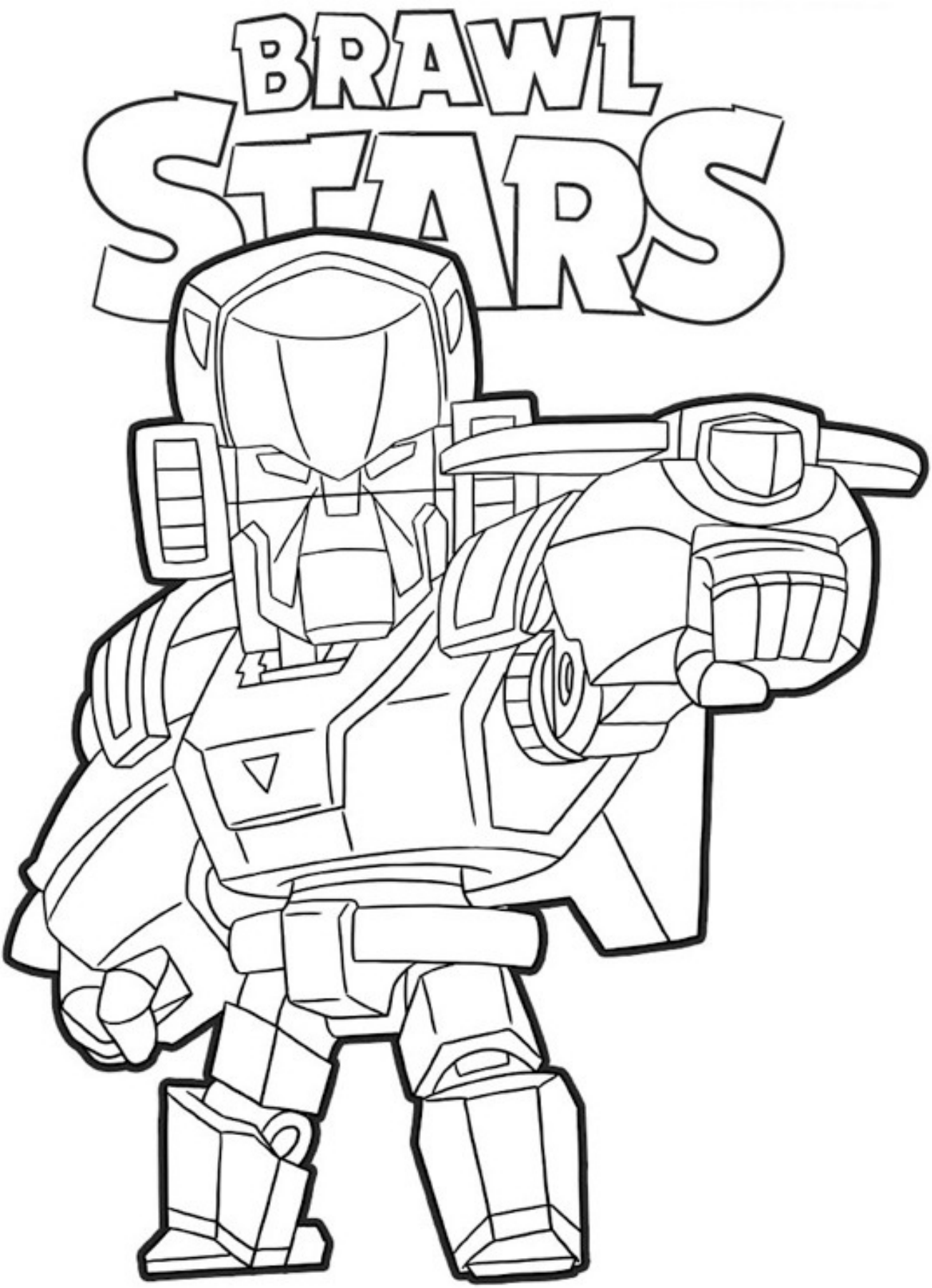

BRAWL
STARS